

# **Staff Report to the** Zoning Administrator

Applicant: Suzanne Smith, Alaris/ Metro PCS Agenda Date: May 20,2005 **Owner:** Green Valley Medical Office Condominiums **APN's:** 048-321-01,-02,-03; 048-331-01, -02, -03, -04.

Agenda Item #: 3

Time: After 10:00 a.m.

**Project Description:** Proposal to install a wireless communications apparatus on an existing office building.

Location: Property located on the west side of Green Valley Road, south of Thicket Lane, at 2 Green Valley Road in Freedom.

**Supervisoral District:** Fourth District (District Supervisor: Campos)

**Permits Required:** Commercial Development Permit

# **Staff Recommendation:**

- Approval of Application 05-0006, based on the attached findings and conditions.
- Certification that the proposal is exempt from further Environmental Review under the • California Environmental Quality Act.

# **Exhibits**

- A. Project plans
- Findings B.
- C. Conditions
- D. Categorical Exemption (CEQA determination)
- E. Assessor's parcel map, Location map
- Zoning map, General Plan map F.

- G. Comments & Correspondence
- H. **Visual Simulations**
- I. Applicant submittal package
- Radio Frequency Report J.

Topographic map & aerial maps on file

County of Santa Cruz Planning Department 701 Ocean Street, 4th Floor, Santa Cruz C A 95060

# Parcel Information

Parcel Size:	14,984.6 square feet	
Existing Land Use - Parcel:	Medical offices	
Existing Land Use - Surrounding:	Offices, residential	
Project Access:	Green Valley Road	
Planning Area:	Pajaro Valley	
Land Use Designation:	C-O(Office)	
Zone District:	PA (Professional/Administrative)	
Coastal Zone:	InsideX_ Outside	
Appealable to Calif. Coastal Comm.	<u>Yes</u> <u>X</u> No	

**Environmental Information** 

Geologic Hazards: Soils:	Not mapped/no physical evidence on site Pinto loam
Fire Hazard:	Not a mapped constraint
Slopes:	2 – 9 percent slopes
Env. Sen. Habitat:	Not mapped/no physical evidence on site
Grading:	No grading proposed
Tree Removal:	No trees proposed to be removed
Scenic:	Not a mapped resource
Drainage:	Existing drainage adequate
Traffic:	No significant impact
Roads:	Existing roads adequate
Parks:	Existing park facilities adequate
Archeology:	Not mapped/no physical evidence on site

# Services Information

X Inside Outside
City of Watsonville
Freedom Sanitation District
Pajaro Valley Fire Protection District
Zone 7 Flood Control/Water Conservation District

# Project Setting

The property is developed with a two-story medical office condominium in the vicinity of other office buildings, Corralitos Creek and **higher** density residential development of Paloma Del Mar retirement community in the City of Watsonville.

## Zoning & General Plan Consistency

The subject property is a 14,987 square foot lot, located in the **PA** (Professional/Administrative) zone district, a designation which allows commercial uses. The proposed wireless communications apparatus is an allowed use within the zone district and the project is consistent with the site's (C-0) Office General Plan designation.

# **Design Review**

The proposed wireless communications apparatus complies with the requirements of the County Design Review Ordinance, in that the proposed project will incorporate site and architectural design features, utilizing consistent materials and colors of the existing structure to enclose the communications equipment. Although the project is visible from Green Valley Road, stealth techniques are utilized to disguise the equipment as a chimney above the existing two-story office building for an effective height of approximately 39 feet 4 inches (Exhibit **A**). A 10-footboxed-in, faux chimney above the second story encloses the wireless communication 3-panel directional antennae. The proposed 116 square foot equipment enclosure would be mounted on the roof and concealed behind a parapet wall, thereby reducing the visual impact of the proposed development on surrounding land uses and the natural landscape.

## **Alternative Sites Analysis**

There are no existing facilities in the area, so collocation was not an alternative. The roof top mounting behind a faux chimney and parapet wall will minimize visibility of the project to the public. Fifteen alternative sites were reviewed but eliminated because of proximity to existing residential or educational facilities, **or** the increased visibility of a new monopole (Exhibit I).

#### **Radio Frequency Emissions**

A Radio Frequency (RF) report has been prepared for this project (Exhibit J). The Communications facilities on the project site at ground level will not exceed 0.22% of the allowed Federal Communications Commission (FCC) of the applicable public exposure limit. The maximum calculated cumulative level at the second floor elevation of any nearby building, located at least 20 feet away, is 0.44% of the public exposure limit.

# Conclusion

As proposed and conditioned, the project is consistent with all applicable codes and policies of the Zoning Ordinance and General Plan/LCP. Please see Exhibit "B" ("Findings") for a complete listing of findings and evidence related to the above discussion.

# **Staff Recommendation**

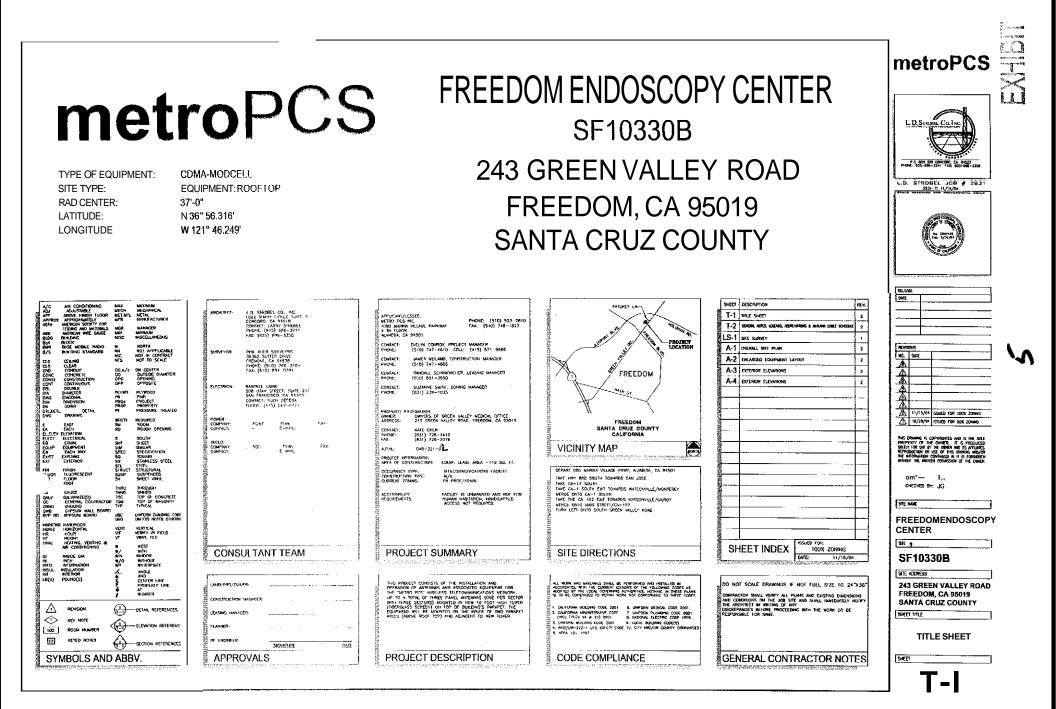
• **APPROVAL** of Application Number **05-0006**, based on the attached findings and conditions.

• Certification that the proposal is exempt **from** further Environmental Review under the California Environmental Quality Act.

Supplementary reports and information referred to in this report are on file and available for viewing at the Santa Cruz County Planning Department, and are hereby made a part of the administrative record for the proposed project.

The County Code and General Plan, as well as hearing agendas and additional information are available online at: <u>www.co.santa-cruz.ca.us</u>

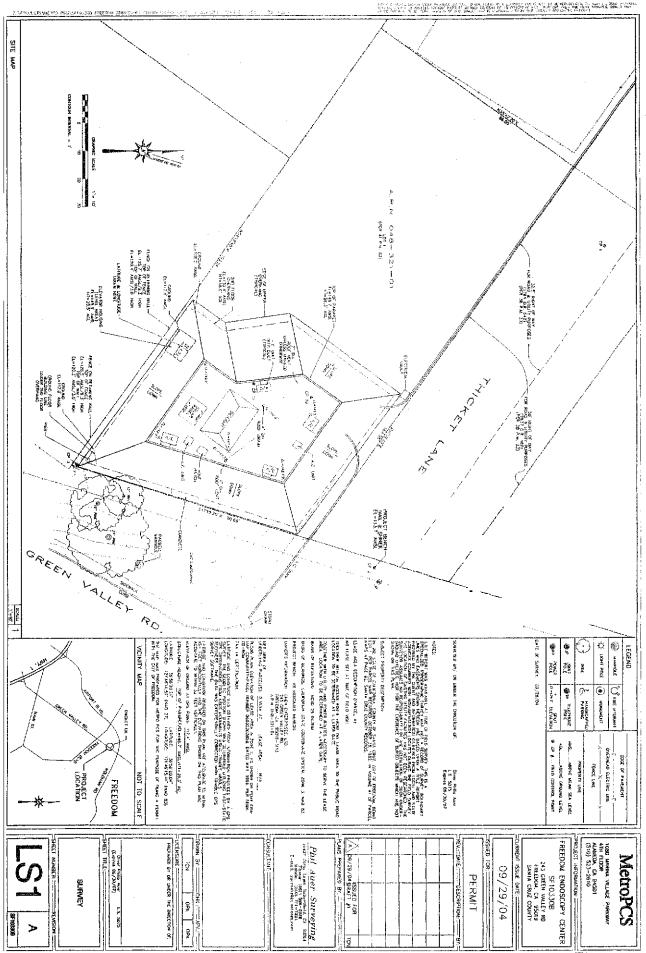
Report **Prepared By:** Joan Van der Hoeven, AICP Santa Cruz County Planning Department 701 Ocean Street, 4th Floor Santa Cruz CA 95060 Phone Number: (831) 454-5174 E-mail: <u>pln140@co.santa-cruz.ca.us</u>



Stree R

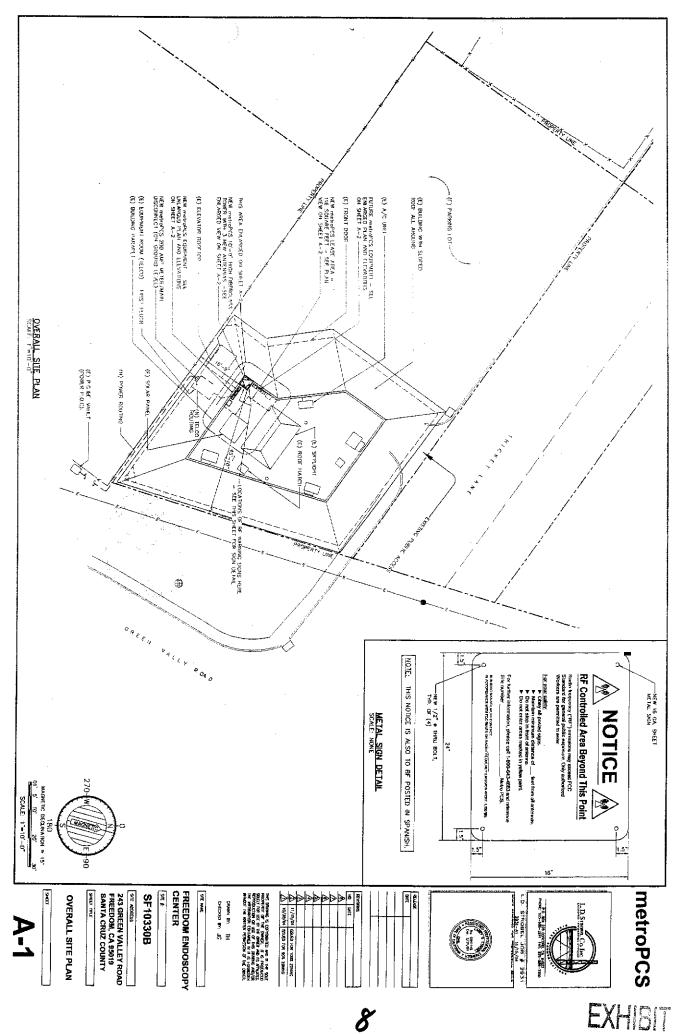
Important	Billiony       Contractional District of a matrixed part of a matrix
и Калария С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С С	<ul> <li>Namera da constructiva factor facto</li></ul>

EXHIBI

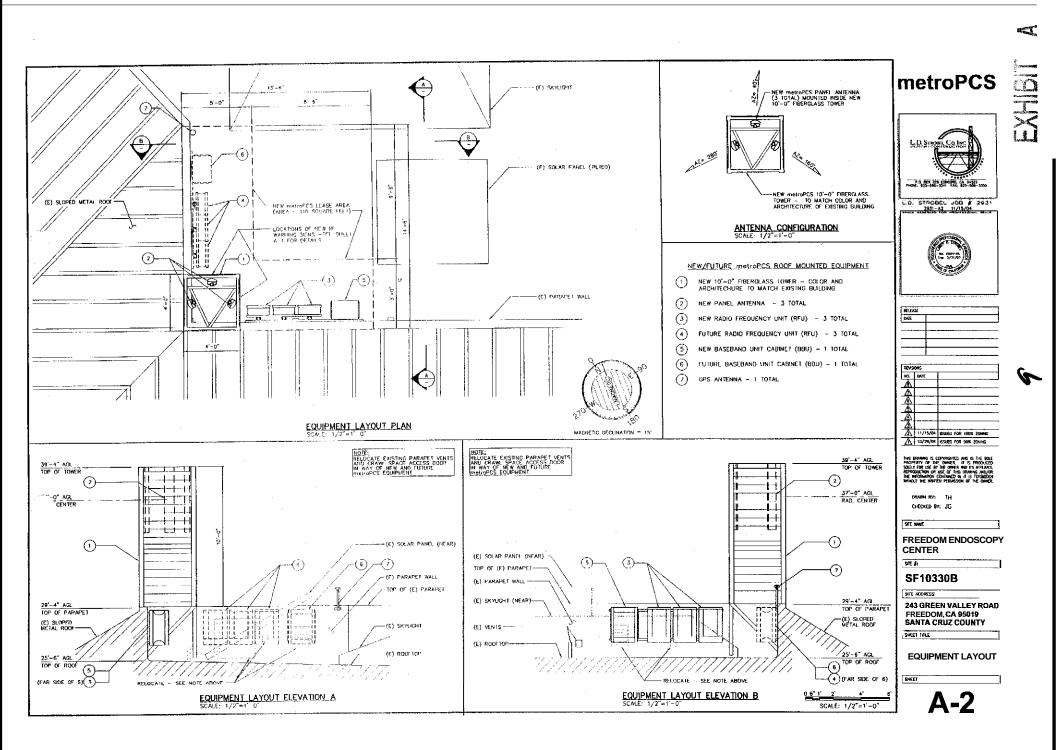


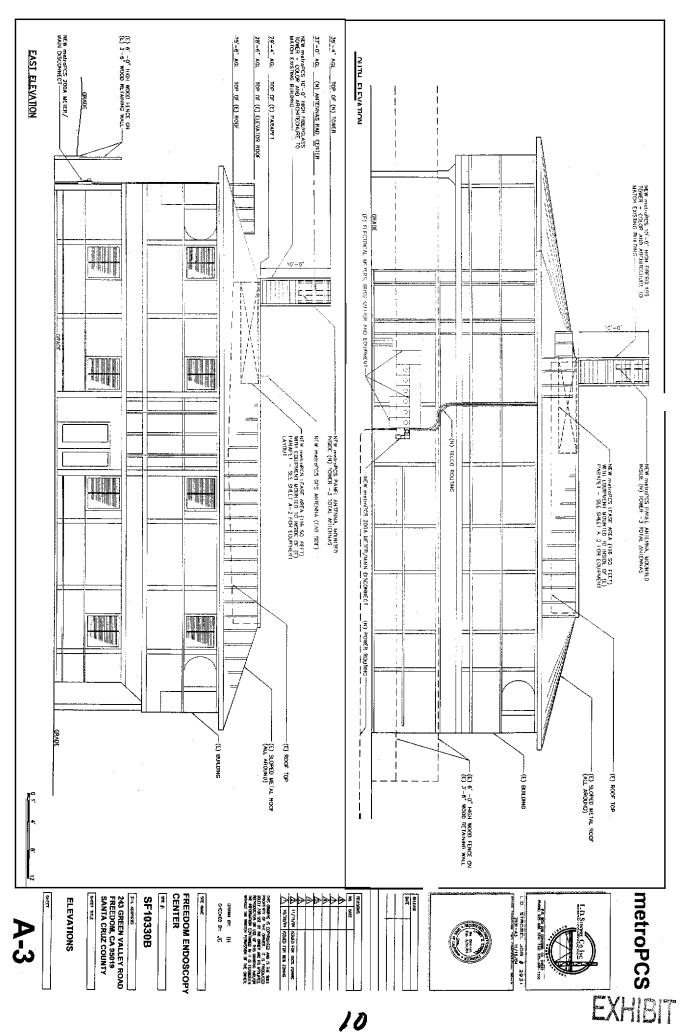
7

EXHIBIT

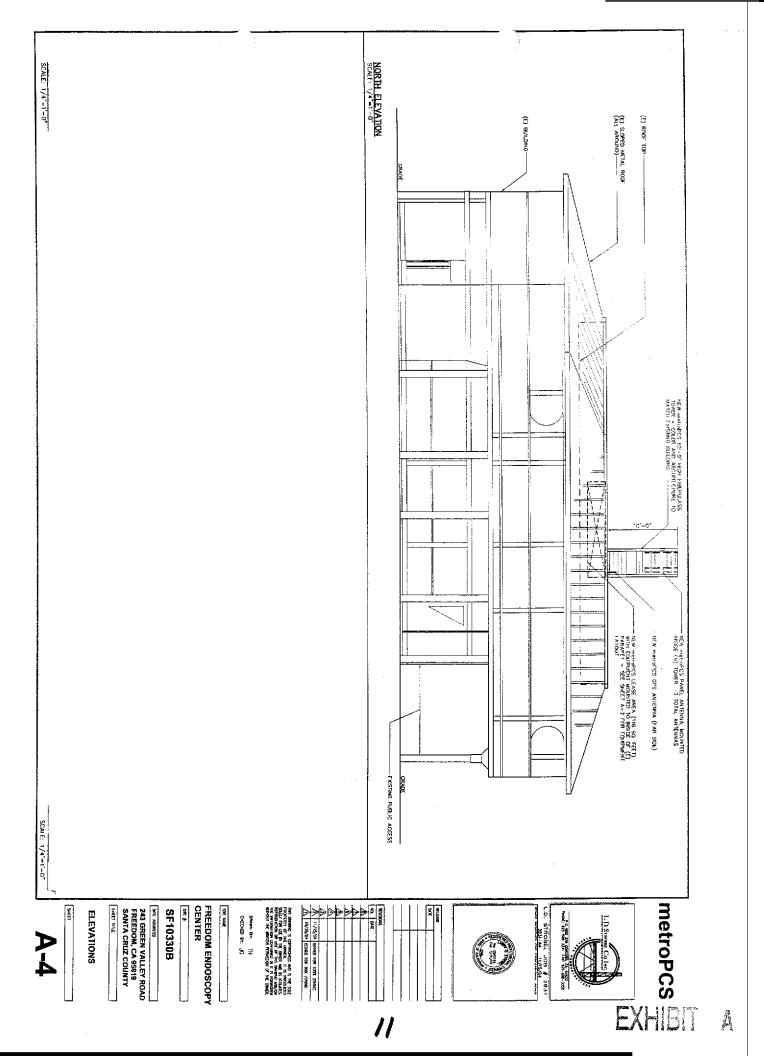


Д





Å



# Wireless Communication Facility Use Permit Findings

1. The development of the proposed wireless communications facility as conditioned will not significantly affect any designated visual resources, environmentally sensitive habitat resources (as defined in the Santa Cruz County General Plan/LCP Sections 5.1, 5.10, and 8.6.6.), and/or other significant County resources, including agricultural, open space, and community character resources; or there are no other environmentally equivalent and/or superior and technically feasible alternatives to the proposed wireless communications facility as conditioned (including alternative locations and/or designs) with less visual and/or other resource impacts and the proposed facility has been modified by condition and/or project design to minimize and mitigate its visual and other resource impacts.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed project has been designed to be camouflaged as a chimney, 10 feet in height on the second story of an existing building with the equipment located behind a parapet wall, out of sight from any designated scenic road. With the proposed antennas and ancillary equipment cabinet screened fiom adjacent properties, the project is designed and conditioned to mitigate potential significant visual impacts. The proposed facility will be located on an existing building and is designed to appear as part of the existing development. The proposed painting scheme, matching the new chimney on the existing office building, will result in minimal visual impact to the surrounding properties.

The proposed project complies with General Plan Policy 5.10.3 (Protection of Public Vistas), in that the project, by locating on the roof top of existing 2 story building, will result in minimal disruption of landform and aesthetic character.

An alternative site analysis was completed for this project (Exhibit I). The proposed project site is the environmentally superior site, in that the existing topography allows a height of just **39** feet 4 inches to be sufficiently tall to meet wireless communication transmission goals and to be located distant from both residential and educational sites. No existing wireless communications facility exists in the immediate area to allow for collocation.

2. The site is adequate for the development of the proposed wireless communications facility and, for sites located in one of the prohibited and/or restricted areas set forth in Sections 13.10.661(b) and 13.10.661(c), that the applicant has demonstrated that there are not environmentally equivalent or superior and technically feasible: (1) alternative sites outside the prohibited and restricted areas; and/or (2) alternative designs for the proposed facility as conditioned.

**As** discussed in Wireless Communication Finding #1, the finding that the proposed project site is the environmentally superior site can be made, in that the proposed location on an existing second story roof top avoids any site disturbance that might be required for a monopole design. The project avoids the erection of a new monopole that would be visible to adjacent properties, therefore proposing the least visually intrusive alternative and minimizing adverse visual impacts.

**3.** The subject property upon which the wireless communications facility is to be built is in compliance with all rules and regulations pertaining to zoning **uses**, subdivisions and any other applicable provisions of this Title and that all zoning violation abatement costs, if any, have been paid.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed location of the wireless communication facility and the conditions under which it would be operated or maintained will be consistent with all pertinent County ordinances and the purpose of the PF (Public and Community Facilities) zone district in that the primary use of the property will continue to be a public administrative/office center that meets all current site standards for the zone district.

No zoning violation abatement fees are applicable to the subject property.

4. The proposed wireless communication facility as conditioned will not create a hazard for aircraft in flight.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed wireless communications facility will be located at about **39** feet 4 inches in height on an existing building, which is too low to interfere with an aircraft in flight.

**5.** The proposed wireless communication facility as conditioned is in compliance with all FCC and California PUC standards and requirements.

This finding can be made, in that the maximum ambient RF levels at ground level due to the existing wireless communications facilities and the proposed operation are calculated to be 0.44 percent at the second floor level and 0.22 percent at ground level of the most restrictive applicable limit.

The applicant is required to obtain all necessary approvals from the California Public Utilities Commission and the Federal Communications Commission prior to construction.

# **Development Permit Findings**

1. That the proposed location of the project and the conditions under which it would be operated or maintained will not be detrimental to the health, safety, or welfare of persons residing or working in the neighborhood or the general public, and will not result in inefficient or wasteful use of energy, and will not be materially injurious to properties or improvements in the vicinity.

This finding can be made, in that the project is located in an area designated for commercial uses and is not encumbered by physical constraints to development. Construction will comply with prevailing building technology, the Uniform Building Code, and the County Building ordinance to insure the optimum in safety and the conservation of energy and resources. The proposed wireless communications apparatus will not deprive adjacent properties or the neighborhood of light, air, or open space, in that the structure meets all current setbacks that ensure access to light, air, and open space in the neighborhood.

2. That the proposed location of the project and the conditions under which it would be operated or maintained will be consistent with all pertinent County ordinances and the purpose of the zone district in which the site is located.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed location of the wireless communications equipment and the conditions under which it would be operated or maintained will be consistent with all pertinent County ordinances and the purpose of the PA (Professional/Administrative) zone district in that the primary use of the property remains professional offices with the wireless communications facility **as** an accessory use that meets all current site standards for the zone district.

3. That the proposed use is consistent with all elements of the County General Plan and with any specific plan which has been adopted for the area.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed commercial use is consistent with the use and density requirements specified for the Office (C-0) land use designation in the County General Plan.

The proposed wireless communications equipment will not adversely impact the light, solar opportunities, air, and/or open space available to other structures or properties, and meets all current site and development standards for the zone district as specified in Policy 8.1.3 (Residential Site and Development Standards Ordinance), in that the wireless communications facility will not adversely shade adjacent properties, and will meet current setbacks for the zone district that ensure access to light, air, and open space in the neighborhood.

The proposed wireless communications apparatus will not be improperly proportioned to the parcel size or the character of the neighborhood **as** specified in General Plan Policy 8.6.1 (Maintaining a Relationship Between Structure and Parcel Sizes), in that the proposed wireless communications apparatus will comply with the site standards for the PA zone district (including setbacks, lot coverage, floor area ratio, height, and number of stories) and will result in a structure consistent with a design that could be approved on any similarly sized lot in the vicinity.

A specific plan has not been adopted for this portion of the County.

**4.** That the proposed use will not overload utilities and will not generate more than the acceptable level of traffic on the streets in the vicinity.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed wireless communications facility will not require the use of public services such as water or sewer, but will require electric power and telephone connections, which are already available on site. The facility will require inspection by maintenance personnel at least once per month, and this level of traffic will not adversely impact existing roads and intersections in the surrounding area of Green Valley Road.

]4

5. That the proposed project will complement and harmonize with the existing and proposed land uses in the vicinity and will be compatible with the physical design aspects, land use intensities, and dwelling unit densities of the neighborhood.

This **finding** can be made, in that the proposed camouflaged chimney and parapet wall on the existing two-story office structure is located in a mixed neighborhood containing a variety of architectural styles. The proposed wireless communications equipment is adequately screened to be consistent with the land use intensity and density of the neighborhood.

6. The proposed development project is consistent with the Design Standards and Guidelines (sections 13.11.070 through 13.11.076), and any other applicable requirements of this chapter.

This finding can be made, in that the proposed wireless communications equipment shall be screened and will be of an appropriate scale and type of design that will enhance the aesthetic qualities of the surrounding properties and will not reduce or visually impact available open space in the surrounding area.

# **Conditions of Approval**

Exhibit A: Project Plans, 5 Sheets by L.B. Strobel Co. Inc. dated 10/28/04 revised 11/15/04

- I. This permit authorizes the installation of 3 wireless communications antennas at a height of **39** feet **4** inches and an ancillary equipment lease area of 116 square feet for equipment and cabinets on an existing two-story office building rooftop. Prior to exercising any rights granted by this permit including, without limitation, any construction or site disturbance, the applicant/owner shall:
  - A. Sign, date, and return to the Planning Department one copy of the approval to indicate acceptance and agreement with **the** conditions thereof.
  - B. Obtain a Building Permit from the Santa Cruz County Building Official.
  - C. Submit proof that these conditions have been recorded in the official records of the County of Santa Cruz (Office of the County Recorder) within 30 days of the approval date on this permit.
- II. Applicant shall obtain approval from the California Public Utilities Commission and the Federal Communications Commission.
- III. Prior to issuance of a Building Permit the applicant/owner shall:
  - A. Submit Final Architectural Plans for review and approval by the Planning Department. The final plans shall be in substantial compliance with the plans marked Exhibit "A"on file with the Planning Department. The final plans shall include the following additional information:
    - 1. Identify finish and color of exterior materials for Planning Department approval. Any color boards must be in 8.5" x 11" format. Exterior materials and colors shall be consistent with the existing exterior of the **office** building.
    - 2. Indicate on the building plans that anyproposed lighting shall have a manual on/off switch or have an automatic timer, and that no continuous lighting will be used.
    - 3. Provide fencing and warning sign details in both English and Spanish languages. Include sign location, fence location, height, and materials for review and approval by the County.
  - B. Meet all requirements of and pay any required Zone 7 drainage fees to the County Department of Public Works, Drainage.

16

EXHIBIT C

- C. Meet all requirements and pay any applicable plan check fee of the Pajaro Valley Fire Protection District.
- IV. All construction shall be performed according to the approved plans for the Building Permit. Prior to final building inspection, the applicant/owner must meet the following conditions:
  - A. All site improvements shown on the final approved Building Permit plans shall be installed.
  - B. All inspections required by the building permit shall be completed to the satisfaction of the County Building Official.
- V. Operational Conditions for the wireless antennas, monopole and equipment shelter
  - A. In the event that future County inspections of the subject property disclose noncompliance with any Conditions of this approval or any violation of the County Code, the owner shall pay to the County the full cost of such County inspections, including any follow-up inspections and/or necessary enforcement actions, up to and including permit revocation.
  - B. The applicant shall agree in writing that where future technological advances would allow for reduced visual impacts resulting from the proposed telecommunication facility, the applicant agrees to make those modifications which would allow for reduced visual impact as part of the normal replacement schedule. If, in the future, the facility is no longer needed, the applicant agrees to abandon the facility and be responsible for the removal of all permanent structures and the restoration of the site **as** needed to reestablish the area consistent with the character of the surrounding landscaping.
  - C. Any modification in the type of equipment shall be reviewed by Planning Department staff. The County may deny or modify conditions at this time, or the Planning Director may refer it for public hearing before the Zoning Administrator
  - D. Outdoor noise producing construction activities shall only take place on nonholiday weekdays between the hours of 8 a.m. and 6 p.m.
  - E. All noise created by the new development shall be contained on the property. A maximum exterior noise level at the property line is  $60 \text{ dB } L_{dn}(\text{day/night average noise level})$ .
  - F. Backup generators shall only be operated during power outages and for testing and maintenance purposes. Noise attenuation measures shall be included to reduce noise levels at the facility to a maximum exterior noise level of 60Ldn at the property line and a maximum interior noise level of **45** Ldn within nearby

habitable structures.

- *G.* The applicant shall meet all requirements of County Code 13.10.664 pertaining to initial post-construction non-ionizing electromagnetic radiation (NIER) monitoring requirements. A report documenting the measurements and findings with respect to compliance with the established FCC NIER exposure standard shall be submitted to the Planning Director within ninety (90) days of commencement of operation.
- H. The antennas and ancillary equipment cabinet screening must be repainted and maintained as necessary to ensure the continued mitigation of the visual impact of the facility as integrated with the existing structure.
- I. All exterior lighting shall be manually operated and used only during night maintenance checks or in emergencies. The lighting shall be directed onto the lease site and away from adjacent properties. Building and security lighting shall be integrated into the building design.
- J. Transfer of ownership. In the event that the original permittee sells its interest in a wireless communication facility, the succeeding carrier shall assume all responsibility concerning the project and shall be held responsible to the County for maintaining consistency with all project conditions of approval, including proof of liability insurance. A new contact name for the project shall be provided by the succeeding carrier to the Planning Department within thirty (30) days of transfer of interest of the facility.
- **VI.** As a condition of this development approval, the holder of this development approval ("Development Approval Holder"), is required to defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the COUNTY, its officers, employees, and agents, from and against any claim (including attorneys' fees), against the COUNTY, its officers, employees, and agents to attack, set aside, void, or annul this development approval of the COUNTY or any subsequent amendment of this development approval which **is** requested by the Development Approval Holder.
  - A. COUNTY shall promptly notify the Development Approval Holder of any claim, action, or proceeding against which the COUNTY seeks to be defended, indemnified, or held harmless. COUNTY shall cooperate fully in such defense. If COUNTY fails to notify the Development Approval Holder within sixty (60) days of any such claim, action, or proceeding, or fails to cooperate fully in the defense thereof, the Development Approval Holder shall not thereafter be responsible to defend, indemnify, or hold harmless the COUNTY if such failure to notify or cooperate were significantly prejudicial to the Development Approval Holder.
  - **B.** Nothing contained herein shall prohibit the COUNTY from participating in the defense of any claim, action, or proceeding if both of the following occur:

- 2. COUNTY defends the action in good faith.
- C. <u>Settlement</u>. The Development Approval Holder shall not be required to pay or perform any settlement unless such Development Approval Holder **has** approved the settlement. When representing the COUNTY, the Development Approval Holder shall not enter into any stipulation **or** settlement modifying or affecting the interpretation or validity of any of the terms or conditions of the development approval without the prior written consent of the COUNTY.

Minor variations to **this** permit which do not affect the overall concept or density may be approved by the Planning Director at the **request** of the applicant or **staff** in accordance with Chapter 18.10of the County Code.

# Please note: This permit expires two years from the effective date unless you obtain the required permits and commence construction.

Approval Date:	5/20/05	
Effective Date:	6/03/05	
Expiration Date:	6/03/07	

Don Bussey Deputy Zoning Administrator Joan Van der Hoeven, AICP Project Planner

Appeals: Any properly owner, or other person aggrieved, or any other person whose interests are adversely affected by any act or determination of the Zoning Administrator, may appeal the act or determination to the Planning Commission in accordance with chapter 18.10 of the Santa Cruz County Code.

# CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY ACT **NOTICE OF EXEMPTION**

The Santa Cruz County Planning Department has reviewed the project described below and has determined that it is exempt from the provisions of CEQA as specified in Sections 15061 - 153320f CEOA for the reason(s) which have been specified in this document.

Application Number: 05-0006 Assessor Parcel Number: 048-321-01 Project Location: 243 Green Valley Road, Freedom CA 95019

Project Description: Proposal to install wireless communications apparatus on an existing office **building** 

Person or Agency Proposing Project: Suzanne Smith, Alaris for Metro PCS

Contact Phone Number: (831) 239-1035

- The proposed activity is not a project under CEQA Guidelines Section 15378. A. \_\_\_\_
- The proposed activity is not subject to CEQA as specified under CEQA Guidelines B. \_\_\_\_\_ Section 15060(c).
- C. \_\_\_\_\_ Ministerial Project involving only the use of fixed standards or objective measurements without personal judgment.
- D. \_\_\_\_ Statutory Exemption other than a Ministerial Project (CEQA Guidelines Section 15260 to 15285).

Specify type:

E. \_\_\_\_\_ **Categorical Exemption** 

Specify type: Class 3 - New Construction or Conversion of Small Structures (Section 15303)

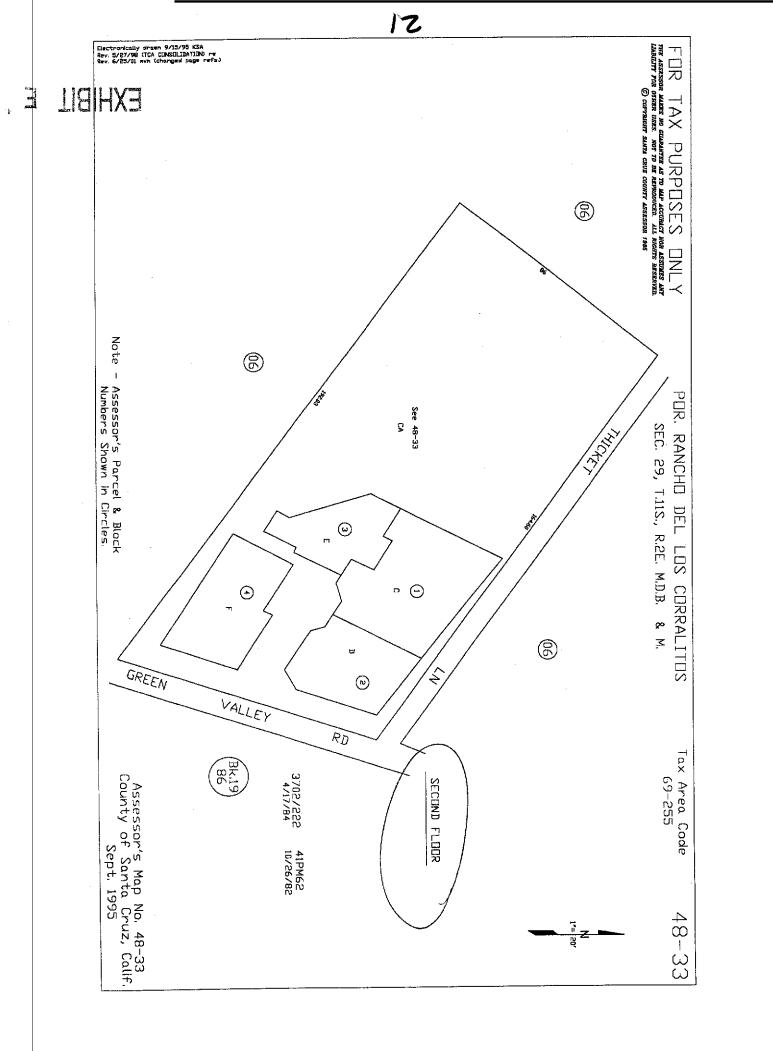
F. Reasons why the project is exempt:

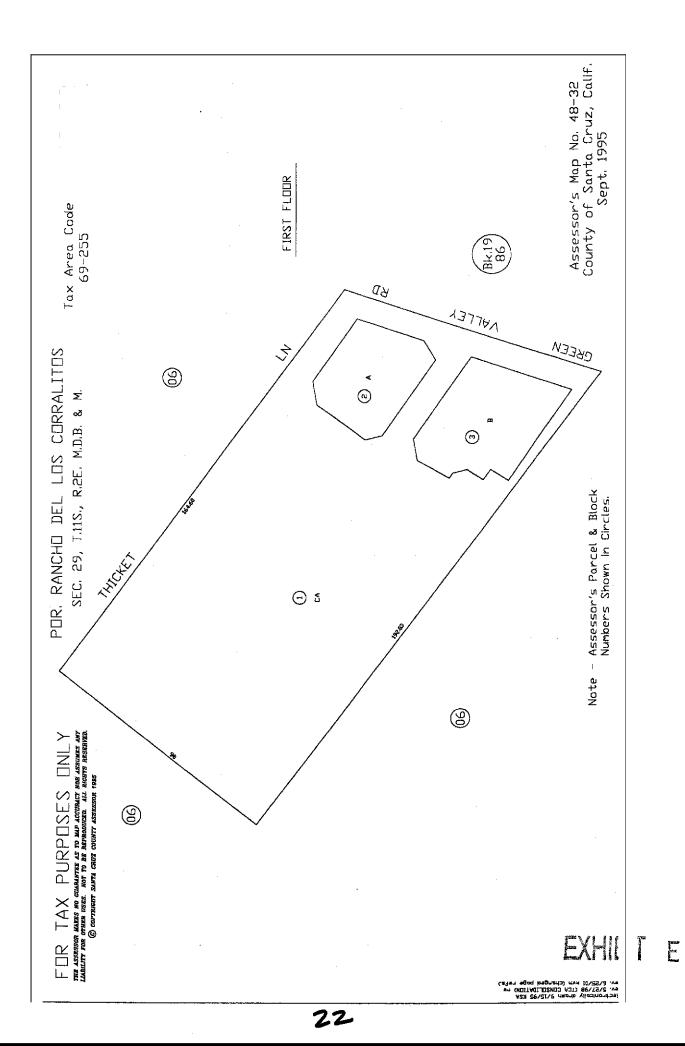
Construction of a small structure

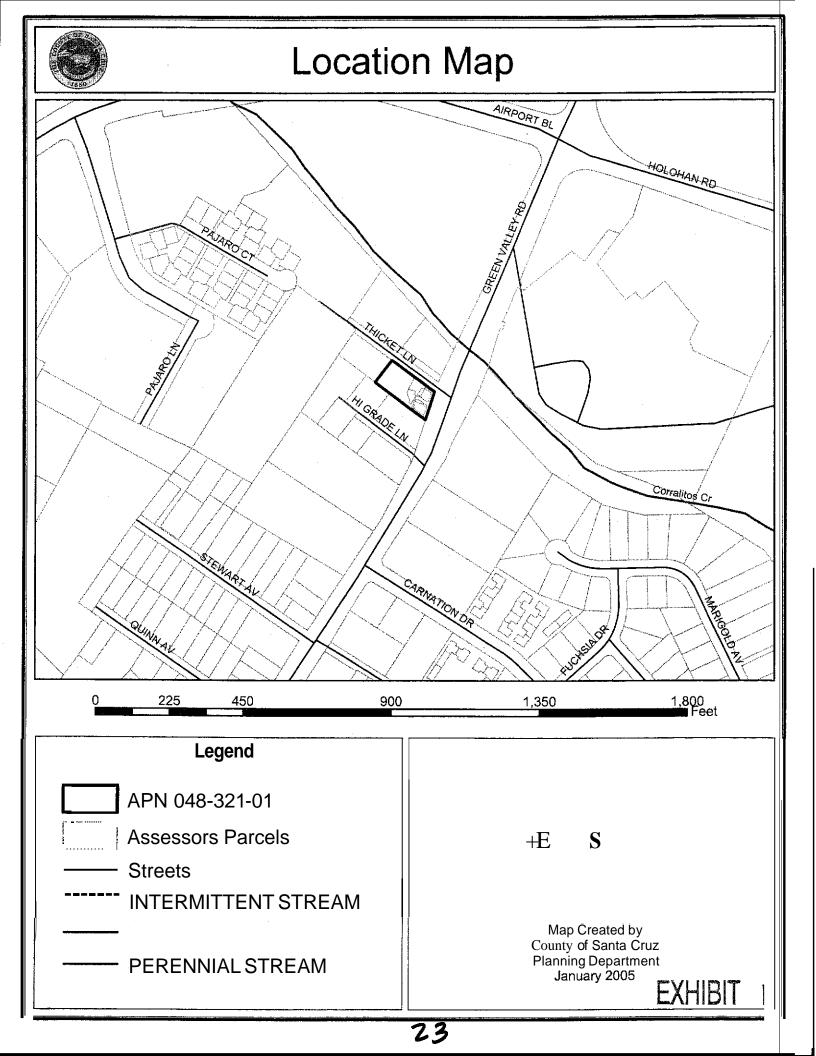
In addition, none of the conditions described in Section 15300.2 apply to this project.

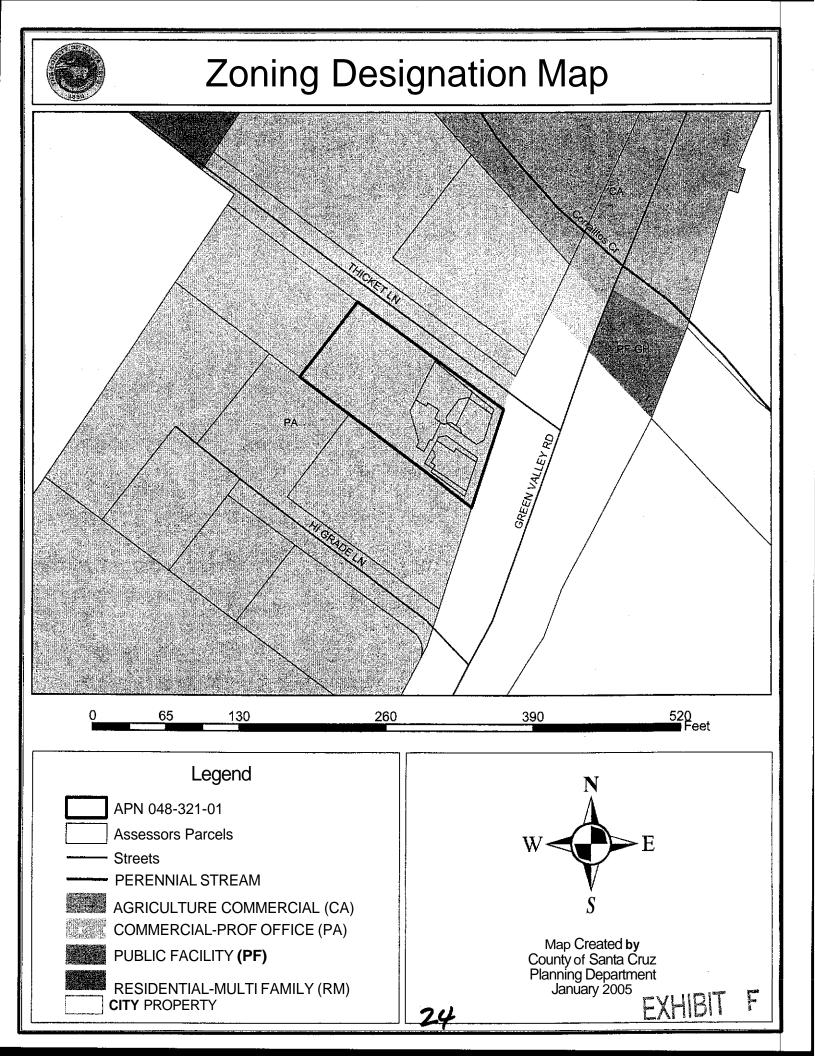
Joan Vander Hoeven Joan Van der Hoeven, AICP, Project Planner

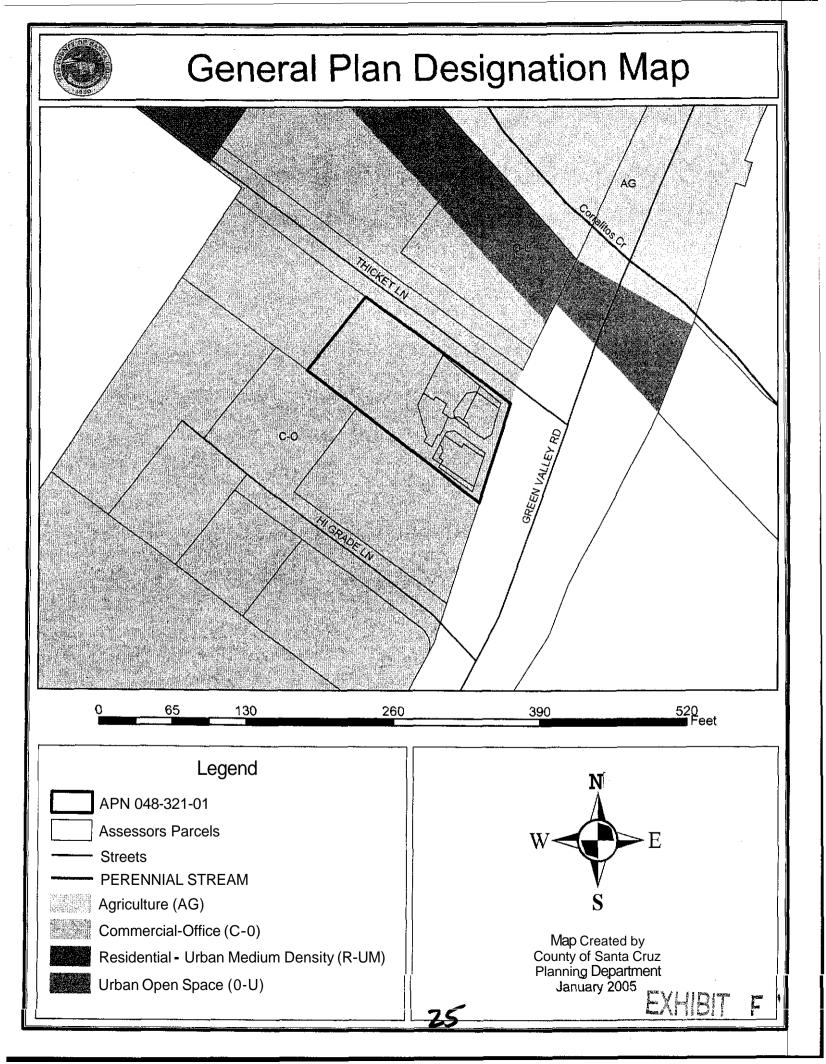
Date: May 20,2005











#### COUNTY OF SANTA CRUZ DISCRETIONARY APPLICATION COMMENTS

Project Planner: Joan Van Der Hoeven Application No.: 05-0006 APN: 048-321-01 Date: March 31. 2005 Time: 07:46:06 Page: 1

EXHIBIT G

#### Environmental Planning Completeness Comments

NO COMMENT

#### Environmental Planning Miscellaneous Comments

NO COMMENT

#### Project Review Completeness Comments

LATEST COMMENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SENT TO PLANNER FOR THIS AGENCY

Provide evidence of project notification to all tenants in the building.

#### Project Review Miscellaneous Comments

LATEST COMMENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SENT TO PLANNER FOR THIS AGENCY

NO COMMENT

#### Pajaro Valley Fire District Completeness Comments

LATEST COMMENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SENT TO PLANNER FOR THIS AGENCY

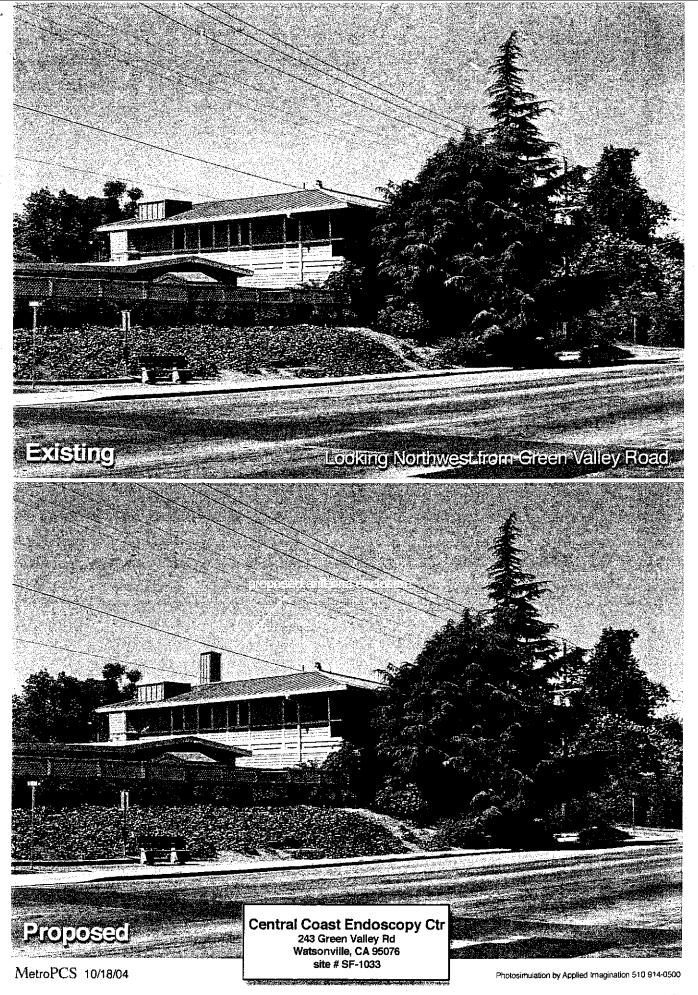
All bridges, culverts and crossings shall be certified by a registered engineer. Minimum capacity of 25 tons. Cal-Trans H-20 loading standard. SHOW on the plans, DETAILS of compliance with the driveway requirements. The driveway shall be 12 feet minimum width and maximum twenty percent slope. The driveway shall be in place to the following standards prior to any framing construction, or construction will be stopped: - The driveway surface shall be "all weather", a minimum 6" of compacted aggregate base rock. Class 2 or equivalent certified by a licensed engineer to 95% compaction and shall be maintained. - ALL WEATHER SURFACE: shall be a minimum of 6" of compacted Class II base rock for grades up to and including 5%, oil and screened for grades up to and including 15% and asphaltic concrete for grades exceeding 15%. Project Planner: Joan Van Der Hoeven Application No. : 05-0006 APN: 048-321-01 Date: March 31, 2005 Time: 07:46:06 Page: 2

but in no case exceeding 20%. - The maximum grade of the driveway shall not exceed 20%, with grades of 15% not permitted for distances of more than 200 feet at a time. - The driveway shall have an overhead clearance of 14 feet vertical distance for its entire width. - A turn-around area which meets the requirements of the fire department shall\_be provided for access roads and driveways in excess of 150 feet in length. - Drainage details for the road or driveway shall conform to current engineering practices, including erosion control measures. - All private access roads. driveways. turn-arounds and bridges are the responsibility of the owner(s) of record and shall be maintained to ensure the fire department safe and expedient passage at all times. - The driveway shall be thereafter maintained to these standards at all times. All Fire Department building requirements and fees will be addressed in the Building Permit phase. Plan check is based upon plans submitted to this office. Any changes or alterations shall be re-submitted for review prior to construction. 72 hour minimum notice is required prior to any inspection and/or test. Note: As a condition of submittal of these plans, the submitter, designer and installer certify that these plans and details comply with the applicable Specifications. Standards, Codes and Ordinances, agree that they are solely responsible for compliance with applicable Specifications, Standards, Codes and Ordinances, and further agree to correct any deficiencies noted by this review, subsequent review, inspection or other source. and, to hold harmless and without prejudice, the reviewing agency.

#### Pajaro Valley Fire District Miscellaneous Comments

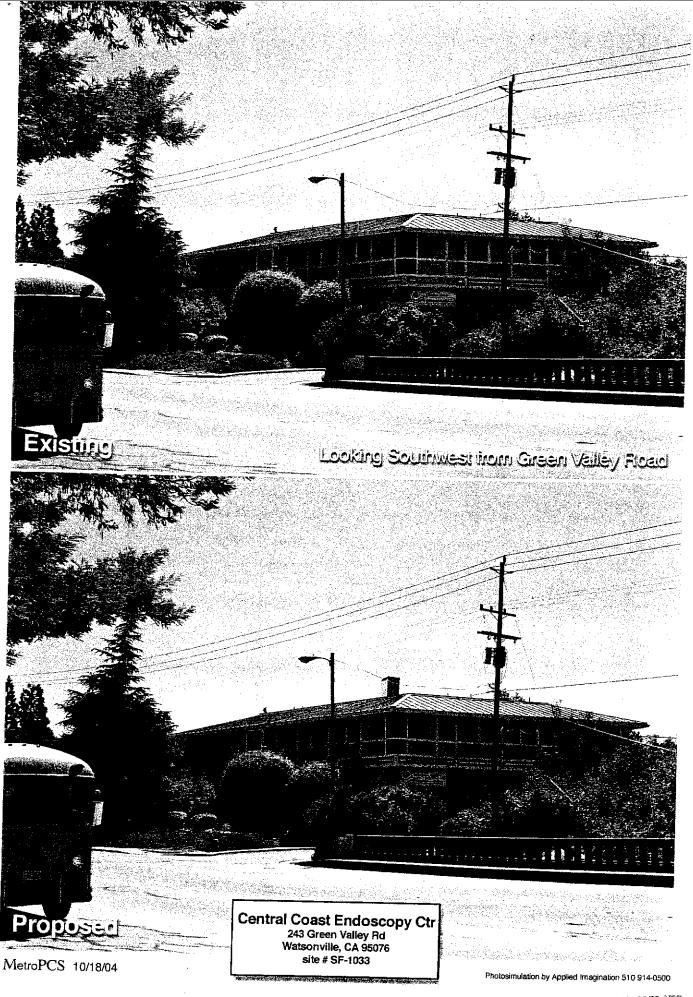
LATEST COMMENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SENT TO PLANNER FOR THIS AGENCY

======= REVIEW ON JANUARY 21, 2005 BY COLLEEN L BAXTER =======









29

# 13.10.662 Application Requirements for Wireless Communication Facilities

# A. Pre-Application Meeting.

Conducted 10/5/04.

# **B. Submittal Information**

## 1. Applicant:

MetroPCS – attn. Evelyn Conroy 1080 Marina Village Parkway Alameda, CA 94501 (415) 571-9666

## 2. Applicant's Agent:

Suzanne Smith The Alaris Group 3645 Gatewood Court Santa Cruz, CA 95065 (831) 239-1035

# 3. Owner:

Frederick and Kate Chen Chen Enterprises Ltd. 243 Green Valley Road Freedom, CA 95019 (831)728-1410

# 4. Address/APN/Lat/Long of proposed site:

243 Green Valley Road Freedom, CA 95019 APN: 048-321-02 Latitude: N 36 56.316' Longitude: N 121 46.249'

# 5. Description of applicant service provider's existing network, proposed/anticipated facilities, etc.:

Currently, MetroPCS has no sites in the incorporated and unincorporated areas of Watsonville. MetroPCS has two (2) proposed sites for the Watsonville area. One is the subject project which includes a roof-mounted facility at 243 Green Valley Road. The latitude/longitude of this proposed site is listed above. The other proposed site is a free-



standing structure to be located at 1080 W. Beach Road in Watsonville. The 1080 W. Beach proposal falls within the jurisdiction of the City of Watsonville. The latitude/longitude of the 1080 W. Beach Road site are as follows: Latitude N 36 54' 08" / Longitude W 121 46' 19.4". RF mapping is included in this package. showing these two (2) proposed site locations. Currently. MetroPCS has no other sites proposed in the county. However, additional sites may be proposed later in 2005.

6.Description of services that the applicant intends to offer, etc.: MetroPCS plans to provide wireless telecommunications services in the incorporated and unincorporated areas of Watsonville with the two (2) proposed sites mentioned. Please see attached MetroPCS brochure for further details about MetroPCS' service features.

7. Information sufficient to determine applicant has applied for and/or received certificate of authority required by CPUC: Please see attached documentation.

8. Information sufficient *to* determine that the applicant has applied for and/or received approvals required by FCC: Please see attached documentation.

9. Compliance with FCC's non-ionizing electromagnetic radiation (NIER) standards, etc.: Please see attached Hammett & Edison report.

10. A plan for safety/security considerations, with regard to electromagnetic radiation, etc.: Please see attached Hammett & Edison report.

11.Visual Analysis: Please see attached photo simulations

12. Detailed maps, topographic/area map and proximity/aerial map: Please see attached mapping.

13. Detailed plans: Please see attached plans.

14. Colocation:

There are no existing facilities in *the* area. Therefore, collocation on an existing monopole was not an option. However, collocation of the roof of the existing building proved to be the best location in the area. The facility will not be visible to the public because **the** antennas will be placed within a stealth screen. **The** proposed site will allow for future/additional carriers to collocate on the roof.

31

EXHIRIT

15. For any application that involves a major modification: N/A – site does not involve major modification.

(c) (1). Alternative analysis/non-collocated facilities.

Please see attached list of fifteen (15) alternative sites reviewed by MetroPCS **as** possible locations for a facility. All listed sites proved to be not feasible for the reasons listed.

(c) (2). Evaluate potential for collocation with **existing** wireless communications facilities as a means to eliminate or substantially reduce the significant gaps in the applicant carrier's network intended to be eliminated or substantially reduced by the proposed facility.

There were no existing facilities in the area to utilize for collocation. Please see alternative analysis listings. The proposed roof facility will allow for future carrier collocation.

(c) (3). Compare, across the same **set** of evaluation criteria and to similar levels of description and detail, **the** relative merits of the proposed site with those of each of the identified technically feasible alternative locations and facility designs. The proposed facility proved to be the best option in the area to locate a facility. The site could be built as a roof-mount facility, eliminating the need for a new free-standing structure (monopole). The site will not be visible to the public because the antennas will be placed within a stealth screen.

(c) (4). Include photo sims of each technicially feasible alternatives. N/A. There were no other options than the proposed location.

(c) (5). Document good faith and diligent attempts to rent, lease, purchase or otherwise obtain the use of at least two (2) of the viable, technically feasible alternative sites.

Please see attached alternative analysis.

(d). **Onsite** visual demonstration structures (mock-ups). MetroPCS shall comply if this requirement is deemed necessary.

(e). Amendment. Each applicant/registrant shall inform the County, within thirty (30) days of any change of the information required pursuant to Sections 13.10.660 through 13.10.668 inclusive.
 MetroPCS shall comply.

(f). Technical Review. MetroPCS shall comply.

(g). Technical Feasibility. MetroPCS shall comply.

(h). **Fees.** MetroPCS shall comply.

EXHIRT



United States of America Federal Comunications Commission

**RADIO STATION AUTHORIZATION** 

Commercial Mobile Radio Services Personal Communications Service - Broadband

GWI PCS1, INC 8144 WALNUT HILL LANE SUITE 600 DALLAS, TX 75231

Call Sign: KNLF566 Market: B404 SAN FRA.(CISCO-OAKLAND-Channel Block: C File Number: 00447-CW-L-96

The licensee hereof is authorized, for the period indicated, to construct and operate radio transmitting facilities in accordance with the terms and conditions hereinafter described. This authorization is subject to the provisions of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, subsequent Acts of **Congress**, international treaties and agreements to which the United States is a signatory, and all pertinent rules and regulations of the Federal Communications

Commission, contained in the Title 47 of the US. Code of Federal Regulations.

Initial Grant Date	January 27,1997
Five-year Build Out Date	. January 27,2002
Expiration Date	January 27,2007

#### CONDITIONS :

Pursuant to Section 309(h) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, (47 U.S.C. § 309(h)), this license is subject to the following conditions: This license does not vest in the licensee any right to operate a station nor any right in the use of frequencies beyond the term thereof nor in any other manner than authorized herein. Neither this license nor the right granted thereunder shall be assigned or otherwise transferred in violation of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (47 U.S.C. § 151, et seq.). This license is subject in terms to the right of use or control conferred by Section 706 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (47 U.S.C. § 606).

Conditions continued on Page 2.

#### WAIVERS :

No waivers associated with this authorization.

Issue Data: January 27,1997 FCC Form 463a

Page 1 of 2

**HXHIST** 

#### GWI PCS1, INC.

#### CONDITIONS:

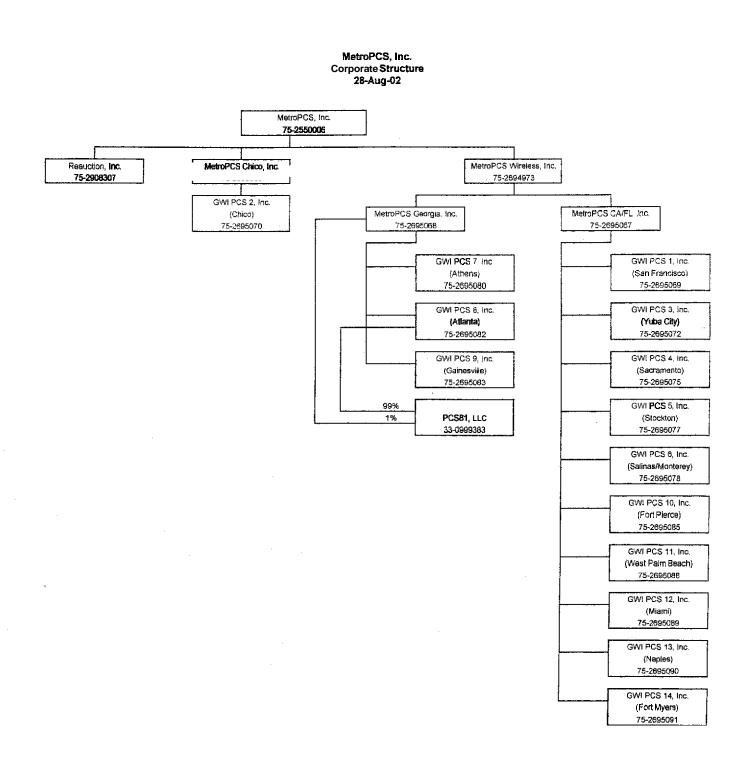
This authorization is subject to the condition that, in the event that systems using the same frequencies as granted herein are authorized in an adjacent foreign territory (Canada/United States), future coordination of any base station transmitters within 72 km (45 miles) of the United States/Canada border shall be required to eliminate an , harmful interference to operations in the adjecent foreign territory and to ensure continuance of equal access to the frequencies by both countries.

This authorization is conditioned upon the full and timely payment of all monies due pursuant to Sections 1.2110 and 24.711 of the Commission's Rules and the terms of the Commission's installment plan as set forth in the Note and Security Agreement executed by the licensee. Failure to comply with this condition will result in the automatic cancellation of this authorization.

Issue Date: January 27, 1997 FCC Form 463a

Page 2 of 2





ł

# Filing to CPUC ATTACHMENT A

# 1. Project Location: NEW BUILD- Roof Mount

Site # and Name: SF10330B / Freedom Endoscopy Center

Site Address: 243 Green Valley Road

City, ZIP Gode: Freedom, CA 95019

County: Santa Cruz

Assessor Parcel Number: 048-321-02

Latitude: N 36° 56.316' (NAD 83)

Longitude: W 121" 46.249' (NAD 83)

# 2. **Project Description:**

Number of Antennae to be installed: Three antennas

Building Design: Roof mounted, concealed inside screen

**Building Appearance: commercial** 

Building Height: Approximately 40 feet to top of screen addition

Building Size(s): Equipment will be mounted on the inside of *two* parapet walls, adjacent to new screen addition.

# 3. Business addresses of all Local Government Agencies:

County of Santa Cruz Planning Dept. 701 Ocean Street Santa **Cruz**, CA 95060

# 4. Land Use Approval:

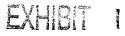
\_\_\_\_\_, MetroPCS obtained zoning approval from the County of Santa Cruz for the construction df a PCS Wireless Facility.

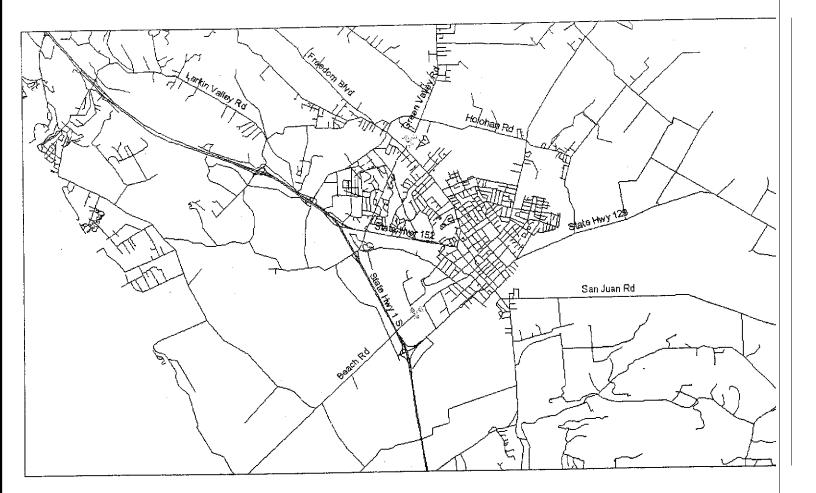
36

FXHIBIE

Current MetroPCS Coverage in incorporated and unincorporated area of Watsonville.

Map shows that MetroPCS currently has no sites, and therefore, no coverage in this area.





Projected coverage for Watsonville/Freedom area with proposed site.

\*Other site shown on map falls within City of Watsonville jurisdiction and is located at 1080 W. Beach Rd., Watsonville.

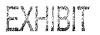
EXHIBIT

# **LEGEND**

# MetroPCS Coverage Maps

# Coverage Prediction Color Code Key

o Green	Good indoor & in-vehicle coverage
0	Good in-vehicle / marginal indoor
	coverage
o Wec	Out door only coverage
0	No usable coverage





#### Alternatives Analysis:

Witin City of Watsonville jurisdiction:

1. Cari's Jr.

1901 Freedom Blvd.014-081-09Replace flagpole with new stealth flagpole or replace light standard.Too close to residential and<br/>schools per Watsonville ordinance.

2. Water Reservoir – City of Watsonville

1509 Freedom Blvd. 016-501-17

New slimline monopole in a group of redwoods or a new treepole. Too close to residential and schools per Watsonville ordinance.

Veteran's of Foreign Wars Building
 1960 Freedom Bivd, 014-131-07 and 014-131-03
 Replace flagpole with new stealth flagpole. Too close to residential and schools per Watsonville ordinance.

4. Jennings Industrial Park/Freedom Associates
 120 Manfre Road
 015-211-02
 Setbacks from airport runways limited height of new pole. Would not work for MetroPCS RF.

5. Watsonville Airport/City of Watsonville
 45 Pviation Way
 015-221-01
 Existing telecom towers. Towers too close to schoois per Watsonville ordinance.

Within Santa Cruz County iurisdiction:

6. Assembly of God/Monterey Team Challenge
 109 Green Valley Road
 048-052-32
 New pole would not meet ordinance setbacks. Structurally the building would not support a new steeple/cross or tall addition.

7. GFI Properties
229 Green Valley Road 048-061-06
With setback restriction from residential per ordinance, a new monopole would be *too* far within middle *of* the empty lot and would restrict future development.

8. Centro Portugues de Nossa Senh
 217 Green Valley
 048-061-05
 With setback restriction from residential per ordinance, not possible to place new pole on property

Green Valley Medical Group
231 Green Valley Road 048-061-37
Building too low for MetroPCS RF.

10. Medical/Dental Building122 Thicket Lane048-061-44Building too low for MetroPCS RF.

 11. Medical Office Building

 110 Thicket Lane
 048-061-34

 Building too low for MetroPCS RF; surrounding trees to
 all

42

-X-III

12. Duplexes 110-122 Hi-Grade Lane 048-061-28 Residential use; *too* low for **MetroPCS** RF.

13. Freedom Meat Locker/Howard & Debra Walker160 Hi Grade Lane048-061-35Location/placement of new pole sensitive to existing business. Best location(s) would be tooclose to residential.

14. Parking Lot' Howard & Debra Walker

End of Thicket Lane 048-061-43 New monopole placed in rear of property **is** within residential setback restriction and front of parking lot has no trees or structures io screen a new monopole. Owner sensitive *b* visibility of new monopole on Meat Locker business.

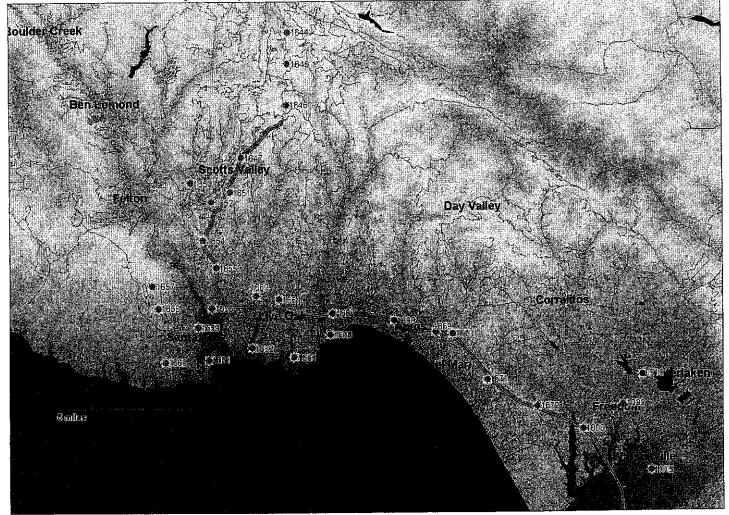
15. Residential/House135 Hi Grade Lane048-061-27Existing house. Would require a new monopole thar would be highly visible

16. Residential/House
145 Hi Grade Lane
048-061-39
Existing house. Would require a new monopole that would be highly visible.

17. Residential/House
140 Hi Grade Lane
048-061-38
Existing house. Would require a new monopole that would be highly visible.

43

EXHIBIT



MetroPCS Santa Cruz County Anticipated 5 year build plan (no sites corrently on-air)

February 22nd 2005

44

Site_Id	Longitude	Latitude	Address	Colocation	Pole-Tower / Roof	<b>On-Air or Proposed</b>
519	-121.743	36.9371		ves	pole-tower	PROPOSED
1005	-121.772	36,9022		yes	pole-tower	PROPOSED
1005	-121.797	36.9271			roof	PROPOSED
1033	-121.772	36.937			roof	PROPOSED
1644	-121.975	37,1236			pole-tower	PROPOSED
	-121.975	37,1230			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1645	-121.975	37.0875			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1646		37.0623			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1647	-122.005	37.0623			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1651	-122.012				pole-tower	PROPOSED
1652	-122.023	37.0405			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1653	-122.036	37.05			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1654	-122.026				pole-tower	PROPOSED
1655	-122.022	37.0044	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		pole-tower	PROPOSED
1656	-122.019	36,9902 36,9988	N/A		N/A	PROPOSED
1657	-122.061		N/A		N/A	PROPOSED
1658	-122.057	36.9878	000		roof	PROPOSED
1659	-122.032	36.9783			roof	PROPOSED
1660	-122.053	36.9614			roof	PROPOSED
1661	-122.026	36.9623			roof	PROPOSED
1662	-121.999	36.968			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1663	-121.999	36,9884	······································		pole-tower	PROPOSED
1664	-121.975	36.9835			roof	PROPOSED
1665	-121.974	36.9632			roof	PROPOSED
1666	-121.951	36.9739			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1667	-121.95	36.9841			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1668	-121.916	36.9815			roof	PROPOSED
1669	-121.89	36.9782			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1670	-121.867	36.9673			pole-tower	PROPOSED
1671	-121.85	36.9466	······································		pole-tower	PROPOSED
1672	-121.825	36.9368		L		1

ł

## MetroPCS • Proposed Base Station (Site No. SF10330B) 243 Green Valley Road • Freedom, California

## Statement of Hammett & Edison, Inc., Consulting Engineers

The firm of Hammett & Edison, Inc., Consulting Engineers, has been retained on behalf of MetroPCS, a personal wireless telecommunications carrier, to evaluate the base station (Site No. SF10330B) proposed to be located at 243 Green Valley Road in Freedom, California, for compliance with appropriate guidelines limiting human exposure to radio frequency ("RF") electromagnetic fields.

#### **Prevailing Exposure Standards**

The U.S. Congress requires that the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") evaluate its actions for possible significant impact on the environment. In Docket 93-62, effective October 15, 1997, the FCC adopted the human exposure limits for field strength and power density recommended in Report No. 86, "Biological Effects and Exposure Criteria for Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields," published in 1986 by the Congressionally chartered National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements ("NCRP"). Separate limits apply for occupational and public exposure conditions, with the latter limits generally five times more restrictive. The more recent Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers ("IEEE") Standard C95.1-1999, "Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz," includes nearly identical exposure limits. A summary of the FCC's exposure limits is shown in Figure 1. These limits apply for continuous exposures and are intended to provide a prudent margin of safety for all persons, regardless of age, gender, size, or health.

The most restrictive limit for exposures of unlimited duration to radio frequency energy far several personal wireless services are as follows:

Personal Wireless Service	Approx, Frequency	Occupational Limit	Public Limit
Personal Communication ("PCS")	1,950MHz	$5.00 \text{ mW/cm}^2$	$1.00 \mathrm{mW/cm^2}$
Cellular Telephone	870	2.90	0.58
Specialized Mobile Radio	855	2.85	0.57
[most restrictive frequency range]	30-300	1.00	0.20

#### **General Facility Requirements**

**Base** stations typically consist of two distinct parts: the electronic transceivers (also called "radios" or "cabinets") that are connected to the traditional wired telephone lines, and the passive antennas that **send** the wireless signals created by the radios out to be received by individual subscriber units. The transceivers are often located at ground level and are connected to the antennas by coaxial cables about 1 inch thick. Because of the short wavelength of the frequencies assigned by the FCC for wireless services, the antennas require line-of-sight paths for their signals to propagate well and so are installed at some height above ground. The antennas are designed to concentrate their energy toward

HAMMETT & EDISON, INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS SAN FRANCISCO

MP1033594 Page 1 of 3



## MetroPCS • Proposed Base Station (Site No. SF10330B) 243 Green Valley Road • Freedom, California

the horizon, with very little energy wasted toward the sky or the ground. Along with the low power of such facilities, this means that it is generally not possible for exposure conditions to approach the maximum permissible exposure limits without being physically very near the antennas.

# **Computer Modeling Method**

The FCC provides direction for determining compliance in its Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65, "Evaluating Compliance with FCC-Specified Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Radiation," dated August 1997. Figure 2 attached describes the calculation methodologies, reflecting the facts that a directional *antenna*'s radiation pattern is not fully formed at locations very close by (the "near-field" effect) and that the power level from an energy source decreases with the square of the distance from it (the "inverse square law"). The conservative nature of this method for evaluating exposure conditions has been verified by numerous field tests.

# **Site and Facility Description**

Based upon information provided by Metro, including zoning drawings by L.D. Strobel Company, Inc., dated October 28, 2004, it is proposed to mount three EMS Model RR6518-000DPL directional panel PCS antennas within a new 10-foot architectural tower to be installed above the roof of the two-story Freedom Endoscopy Center, located at 243 Green Valley Road in Freedom. The antennas would be mounted at an effective height of about 37 feet above ground and would be oriented at 120° spacing, to provide service in all directions. The maximum effective radiated power in any direction would be 1,890 watts, representing six channels operating simultaneously at 315 watts each. There are reported no other telecommunications carriers located at this site.

# Study Results

For a person anywhere at ground, the maximum ambient RF exposure level due to the proposed Metro operation by itself is calculated to be  $0.0022 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ , which is 0.22% of the applicable public exposure limit. The maximum calculated cumulative level at the second floor elevation of any nearby building\*is 0.44% of the public exposure limit. It should be noted that these results include several "worst-case" assumptions and therefore are expected to overstate actual power density levels.

#### **Recommended Mitigation Measures**

Since they are to be mounted above the roof of the building, the Metro antennas are not accessible to the general public, and so no mitigation measures are necessary to comply with the FCC public exposure guidelines. To prevent occupational exposures in excess of the FCC guidelines, no access

HAMMETT & EDISON, INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS SAN FRANCECO

MP1033594 Page 2 of 3



Located at least 20 feet away, based on the drawings

#### MetroPCS • Proposed Base Station (Site No. SF10330B) 243 Green Valley Road • Freedom, California

within 5 feet directly in front of the Metro antennas themselves, such as might occur during building maintenance activities, should be allowed while the site is in operation, unless other measures can be demonstrated to ensure that occupational protection requirements are met. Posting explanatory warning signs' on the enclosure housing the antennas, such that the signs would be readily visible from any angle of approach to persons who might need to work within that distance, would be sufficient to meet FCC-adopted guidelines.

#### Conclusion

Based on the information and analysis above, it is the undersigned's professional opinion that the base station proposed by MetroPCS at 243 Green Valley Road in Freedom, California, can comply with the prevailing standards for limiting human exposure to radio frequency energy and, therefore, need not for this reason cause a significant impact on the environment. The highest calculated level in publicly accessible areas is much less than the prevailing standards allow for exposures of unlimited duration. This finding is consistent with measurements of actual exposure conditions taken at other operating base stations.

#### Authorship

The undersigned author of this statement is a qualified Professional Engineer, holding California Registration Nos. E-13026 and M-20676, which expire on June 30,2005. This work has been carried out by him or under his direction, and all statements are true and correct of his own knowledge except, where noted, when data has been supplied by others, which data he believes to be correct.

William

November 12,2004

Warning signs should comply with **ANSI C95.2** color, symbol, and content conventions. In addition, contact information should be provided (*e.g.*, a telephone number) to arrange for access to restricted areas. The selection of language(s) is not an engineering matter, and guidance from the landlord. local zoning or health authority, or appropriate professionals may be required.



HAMMETT & EDISON, INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS SAN FRANCISCO

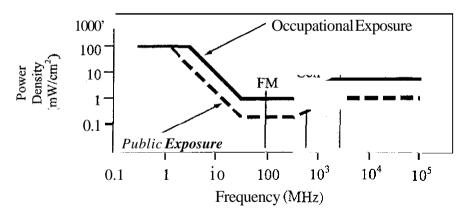
MP1033594 Page 3 of **3** 

#### FCC Radio Frequency Protection Guide

The U.S. Congress required (1996 Telecom Act) the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") to adopt a nationwide human exposure standard to ensure that its licensees do not, cumulatively, have a significant impact on the environment. The FCC adopted the limits from Report No. *86*, "Biological Effects and Exposure Criteria for Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields," published in 1986 by the Congressionally chartered National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements, which are nearly identical to the more recent Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Standard C95.1-1999, "*Safety* Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz." These limits apply for continuous exposures from all sources and are intended to provide a prudent margin of safety for all persons, regardless of age, gender, size, or heaith.

As shown in the table and chart below, separate limits apply €or occupational and public exposure conditions, with the latter limits (in *italics* and/or dashed) up to five times more restrictive:

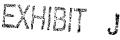
Frequency	<u>Electro</u>	<u>Electromagnetic Fields (f is frequency of emission in MHz)</u>					
Applicable Range (MHz)	Field S	Electric Field Strength (Vim)		Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)		Equivalent Far-Field Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	
0.3 - 1.34	614	614	1.63	1.63	100	100	
1.34- 3.0	614	823.8/f	1.63	2.19/f	100	$180/f^2$	
3.0- 30	1842/ f	823.8/f	4.89/ f	2.19/f	900/ f <sup>2</sup>	180/f <sup>2</sup>	
30-300	61.4	27.5	0.163	0.0729	1.0	0.2	
300- 1,500	3.54√f	1.59√f	√f/106	√f/238	f/300	f/1500	
1,500- 100,000	137	61.4	0.364	0.163	5.0	1.0	



Higher levels are allowed for short periods **of** time, such that total exposure levels averaged over six or thirty minutes, for occupational or public settings, respectively, do not exceed the limits, and higher levels also are allowed for exposures to small areas, such that the spatially averaged levels do not exceed the limits. However, neither of these allowances is incorporated in the conservative calculation formulas in the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65 (August 1997) for projecting field levels. Hammett & Edison has built those formulas into a proprietary program that calculates, at each location on an arbitrary rectangular grid, **the total** expected power density *from* any number of individual radio sources. The program allows for the description **of** buildings and uneven terrain, if required to obtain more accurate projections.

HAMMETT & EDISON, INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS SAN FRANCISCO

FCC Guidelines Figure 1



# RFR.CALC<sup>™</sup> Calculation Methodology

#### Assessment by Calculation of Compliance with FCC Exposure Guidelines

The U.S. Congress required (1996 Telecom Act) the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") to adopt a nationwide human exposure standard to ensure that its licensees do not, cumulatively, have a significant impact on the environment. The maximum permissible exposure limits adopted by the FCC (see Figure 1) apply for continuous exposures from all sources and are intended to provide a prudent margin of safety for all persons, regardless of age, gender, size, or health. Higher levels are allowed for short periods of time, such that total exposure levels averaged over *six* or thirty minutes, for occupational or public settings, respectively, do not exceed the limits.

#### Near Field.

Prediction methods have been developed for the near field zone of panel (directional) and whip (omnidirectional) antennas, typical at wireless telecommunications cell sites. The near field zone is defined by the distance, D, from an antenna beyond which the manufacturer's published, far field antenna patterns will be fully formed; the near field may exist for increasing D until some or all of three conditions have been met:

1) 
$$D > \frac{2h^2}{\lambda}$$
 2)  $D > 5h$  3)  $D > 1.6\lambda$ 

where h = aperture height of the antenna, in meters, and

 $\lambda$  = wavelength of the transmitted signal, in meters.

The FCC Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65 (August 1997) gives this formula for calculating power density in the near field zone about an individual RF source:

power density 
$$S = \frac{180}{\theta_{BW}} \times \frac{0.1 \times P_{net}}{\pi \times D \times h}$$
, in mW/cm<sup>2</sup>,

where  $\theta_{BW}$  = half-power beamwidth of antenna, in degrees, and

 $P_{net}$  = net power input to the antenna, in watts.

The factor of 0.1 in the numerator converts to the desired units of power density. This formula has been built into a proprietary program that calculates distances to FCC public and occupational limits.

# Far Field.

**OET-65** gives this formula for calculating power density in the far field of an individual RF source:

power density 
$$S = \frac{2.56 \times 1.64 \times 100 \times RFF^2 \times ERP}{4 \times \pi \times D^2}$$
, in mW/cm<sup>2</sup>,

where ERP = total ERP (all polarizations), in kilowatts,

RFF = relative field factor at the direction to the actual point of calculation, and

D = distance from the center of radiation to the point of calculation, in meters

The factor of **2.56** accounts for the increase in power density due to ground reflection, assuming a reflection coefficient of **1.6** (**1.6**x 1.6 = 2.56). The factor of 1.64 is the gain of a half-wave dipole relative to an isotropic radiator. The factor of 100 in the numerator converts to the desired units of power density. This formula has been built into a proprietary program that calculates, at each location on **an** arbitrary rectangular grid, the total expected power density from any number of individual radiation sources. The program also allows for the description of uneven terrain in the vicinity, to obtain more accurate projections.



Methodology Figure 2